7. [Decimal +,–]

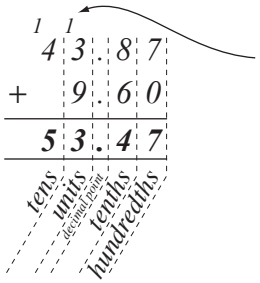
Skill 7.1 Adding decimal numbers (1).

MM4.2 1 2 3 4
MM5.1 1 2 3 4

- Always keep your working columns in line, aligning the decimal points, the decimal places, units with units, tens with tens, etc.
- Add from right to left.

Q. $43.87 + 9.6 =$

A. $43.87 + 9.6 = \mathbf{53.47}$



Hundredths: $7 + 0 = 7 \Rightarrow$ 7 hundredths

Tenths: $8 + 6 = 14 \Rightarrow$ 4 tenths
Carry over 10 tenths as 1 unit

Units: $3 + 9 +$ carry $1 = 13$
$\Rightarrow$ 3 units
Carry over 10 units as 1 ten

Tens: $4 + 0 +$ carry $1 = 5$
$\Rightarrow$ 5 tens

a) $4.82 + 3.09 =$ 7.91

$$\begin{array}{r} {\scriptstyle 1\ \ } \\ 4.82 \\ +\ 3.09 \\ \hline 7.91 \end{array}$$

b) $6.2 + 0.7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.2 \\ +\ 0.7 \\ \hline \ \ . \end{array}$$

c) $51.4 + 3.5 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 51.4 \\ +\ 3.5 \\ \hline \ \ . \end{array}$$

d) $78.4 + 25.3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 78.4 \\ +\ 25.3 \\ \hline \ \ . \end{array}$$

e) $4.27 + 2.56 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.27 \\ +\ 2.56 \\ \hline \ \ . \end{array}$$

f) $32.6 + 48.3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 32.6 \\ +\ 48.3 \\ \hline \ \ . \end{array}$$

g) $6.72 + 0.43 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6.72 \\ +\ 0.43 \\ \hline \ \ \ \ \end{array}$$

h) $59.2 + 35.1 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 59.2 \\ +\ 35.1 \\ \hline \ \ \ \ \end{array}$$

i) $84.3 + 0.9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 84.3 \\ +\ 0.9 \\ \hline \ \ \ \ \end{array}$$

j) $3.52 + 40.08 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.52 \\ +\ \ \ \ \\ \hline \ \ \ \ \end{array}$$

k) $1.94 + 27.6 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.94 \\ \hline \ \ \ \ \end{array}$$

l) $51.4 + 3.58 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} \ \ \ \ \\ \hline \ \ \ \ \end{array}$$

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Skill 7.1 Adding decimal numbers (2).

m) 9.86 + 0.09 = ☐

	9	.	8 6
+	0	.	0 9
		.	

n) 7.54 + 6.3 = ☐

	7	.	5 4
+	6	.	3

o) 65.7 + 8 = ☐

	6 5	.	7
+	8	.	0

p) 42.08 + 17.95 = ☐

	4 2	.	0 8
+			

q) 45.69 + 38.37 = ☐

	4 5	.	6 9
+			

r) 64.8 + 9.72 = ☐

+			

s) 31.54 + 29.8 = ☐

+			

t) 5.47 + 26.7 = ☐

+			

u) 9 + 26.82 = ☐

+			

v) 0.5 + 49.7 + 6.41 = ☐

	0	.	5
	4 9	.	7
+	6	.	4 1

w) 38.2 + 0.95 + 7 = ☐

	3 8	.	2
	0	.	9 5
+	7	.	

x) 51.46 + 8 + 4.9 = ☐

	5 1	.	4 6
+			

y) 0.8 + 25.6 + 7.59 = ☐

			0 . 8
+			

z) 23.5 + 6.974 + 0.69 = ☐

+			

A) 0.258 + 7.9 + 24.56 = ☐

+			

Skill 7.2 Subtracting decimal numbers (1).

- Always keep your working columns in line, aligning the decimal points, the decimal places, units with units, tens with tens, etc.
- Subtract from right to left.
- Whenever a number cannot be subtracted from another number to give a positive result then use either the decomposition or equal addition method. (see skill 5.4, page 12)

Q. 45.23 – 27.84 =

A. *45.23 – 27.84 =* ***17.39***

	tens	units	.	tenths	hundredths
	4	5	.	2	3
−	2	7	.	8	4
	1	**7**	**.**	**3**	**9**

Using the **Equal Addition** method

Hundredths: 3 – 4 = ?
Add 10 hundredths to the 3 and 10 hundredths (1 tenth) to the 8 (bottom number in the tenths column)
13 – 4 = 9 hundredths

Tenths: 2 – (8 + 1) = ?
Add 10 tenths to the 2 and 10 tenths (1 unit) to the 7 (bottom number in the units column)
12 – 9 = 3 tenths

Units: 5 – (7 + 1) = ?
Add 10 units to the 5 and 10 units (1 ten) to the 2 (bottom number in the tens column)
15 – 8 = 7 units

Tens: 4 – (2 + 1) = 1 ten

a) 6.37 – 2.76 = 3.61

	~~6~~ 5	. ~~3~~ 13	7
−	2	. 7	6
	3	. 6	1

Use decomposition

b) 4.8 – 0.3 =

	4	.	8
−	0	.	3
		.	

c) 62.9 – 1.5 =

	6	2 .	9
−		1 .	5
		.	

d) 87.3 – 64.5 =

	8	7 .	3
−	6	4 .	5
		.	

e) 6.57 – 1.93 =

	6	. 5	7
−	1	. 9	3
		.	

f) 57.6 – 38.2 =

	5	7 .	6
−	3	8 .	2
		.	

g) 8.46 – 3.95 =

	8	. 4	6
−	3	. 9	5
		.	

h) 74.5 – 35.8 =

	7	4 .	5
−	3	5 .	8
		.	

i) 34.7 – 28.7 =

	3	4 .	7
−	2	8 .	7
		.	

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Skill 7.2 Subtracting decimal numbers (2).

j) 27.4 – 9.6 = ☐

2 7 . 4
– 9 . 6

k) 8.24 – 0.75 = ☐

8 . 2 4
– 0 . 7 5

l) 43.8 – 8.9 = ☐

4 3 . 8
– 8 . 9

m) 63.45 – 6.52 = ☐

6 3 . 4 5
–

n) 28.31 – 9.4 = ☐

2 8 . 3 1
–

o) 25.4 – 8.63 = ☐

2 5 . 4
–

p) 55.63 – 26.8 = ☐

5 5 . 6 3
–

q) 37.4 – 6.91 = ☐

–

r) 46.2 – 8.37 = ☐

–

s) 45.23 – 27.84 = ☐

–

t) 34.21 – 18.45 = ☐

–

u) 65.62 – 19.84 = ☐

–

v) 90.03 – 4.08 = ☐

9 0 . 0 3
–

w) 80.5 – 4.63 = ☐

–

x) 25.46 – 7.59 = ☐

–

y) 35.46 – 27.48 = ☐

–

z) 66.23 – 19.54 = ☐

–

A) 57.2 – 9.84 = ☐

–

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Skill 7.3 Subtracting a decimal number from a whole number.

- Write a decimal point at the end of the whole number.
- Add as many zeros after the decimal point as there are decimal places in the decimal number.
- Work vertically, lining up the decimal points.
- Subtract from right to left.
- Whenever a digit cannot be subtracted from another digit to give a positive result then use either the decomposition or equal addition method. (see skill 5.4, page 12)

Q. $10 - 5.91 =$

A. $10 - 5.91 =$
$= 10.00 - 5.91$
$= \mathbf{4.09}$

	tens	units	tenths	hundredths
	0	9	9	10
	~~1~~	~~0~~	~~0~~	~~0~~
−		5	9	1
		4	**0**	**9**

Using the **Decomposition** method:

Work from right to left until you reach a number you can borrow from, in this case the 1 ten. Restructure the 1 ten to 9 units, 9 tenths and 10 hundredths.

Hundredths: 10 − 1 = 9 hundredths

Tenths: 9 − 9 = 0 tenths

Units: 9 − 5 = 4 units

Tens: 0 − 0 = 0 tens

a) $3 - 1.27 =$ **1.73**

	3	.	0 0
−	1	.	2 7
	1	.	7 3

Use equal addition

b) $8 - 3.7 =$

	8	.	0
−	3	.	7
		.	

c) $4 - 2.75 =$

	4	.	
−	2	.	7 5
		.	

d) $4 - 1.61 =$

	4	.	
−	1	.	6 1

e) $7 - 3.38 =$

	7	.	
−	3	.	3 8

f) $8 - 3.25 =$

	8	.	
−			

g) $13 - 2.54 =$

	1	3	.
−			

h) $19 - 3.87 =$

−			

i) $22 - 7.43 =$

−			

j) $7 - 0.357 =$

	~~7~~	.	~~0~~ ~~0~~ ~~0~~
−	0	.	3 5 7
	6	.	6 4 3

Use decomposition

k) $9 - 0.619 =$

	9	.	
−			

l) $6 - 0.802 =$

−			

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